

Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{Zr}-\text{F}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.058; data-to-parameter ratio = 24.9.

Single crystals of Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂, pentacalcium trizirconium docosafluoride, were obtained unexpectedly by solid-state reaction between CaF₂ and ZrF₄ in the presence of AgF. The structure of the title compound is isotropic with that of Sr₅Zr₃F₂₂ and can be described as being composed of layers with composition [Zr₃F₂₀]⁸⁻ made up from two different [ZrF₈]⁴⁻ square antiprisms (one with site symmetry 2) by corner-sharing. The layers extending parallel to the (001) plane are further linked by Ca²⁺ cations, forming a three-dimensional network. Amongst the four crystallographically different Ca²⁺ ions, three are located on twofold rotation axes. The Ca²⁺ ions exhibit coordination numbers ranging from 8 to 12, depending on the cut off, with very distorted fluorine environments. Two of the Ca²⁺ ions occupy interstices between the layers whereas the other two are located in void spaces of the [Zr₃F₂₀]⁸⁻ layer and alternate with the two Zr atoms along [010]. The crystal under investigation was an inversion twin.

Related literature

For the isotropic Sr analogue, see: Le Bail (1996). The crystal chemistry of fluorides has been reviewed by Babel & Tressaud (1985). For phase relationships in the CaF₂-ZrF₄ system, see: L'Helgoualch *et al.* (1971); Kotsar *et al.* (1973); Ratnikov *et al.* (1977); Laval *et al.* (1987). For bond-valence analysis, see: Brese & O'Keeffe (1991).

Experimental*Crystal data*

Ca ₅ Zr ₃ F ₂₂	$V = 732.38$ (4) Å ³
$M_r = 892.06$	$Z = 2$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 9.9844$ (3) Å	$\mu = 4.09$ mm ⁻¹
$b = 7.4059$ (2) Å	$T = 296$ K
$c = 9.9046$ (3) Å	$0.19 \times 0.06 \times 0.03$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer	7993 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2008)	3466 independent reflections
$(SADABS$; Bruker, 2008)	2909 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$T_{\min} = 0.587$, $T_{\max} = 0.747$	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.88$ e Å ⁻³
$wR(F^2) = 0.058$	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.77$ e Å ⁻³
$S = 0.99$	Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
3466 reflections	1462 Friedel pairs
139 parameters	Flack parameter: 0.0 (4)

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *CaRine* (Boudias & Monceau, 1998) and *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WM2595).

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supplementary materials

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Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂

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Comment

Despite several reports related to investigations of the pseudo-binary system CaF₂–ZrF₄ (L'Helgoualch *et al.* 1971; Kotsar *et al.* 1973; Ratnikov *et al.* 1977; Babel & Tressaud, 1985; Laval *et al.* 1987) the title compound has never been mentioned previously. Therefore the determination of its crystal structure was of prime importance to complete a thorough examination of the phase diagram of this system.

The orthorhombic structure of the title compound is isotypic with that of Sr₅Zr₃F₂₂ reported by Le Bail (1996). As with this latter, the structure of Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂ has also been determined from an inversion twinned crystal although the crystals were grown in very different ways. Figure 1 displays the polyhedral string in Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂. Both Zr1 and Zr2 cations are 8-coordinated by the fluoride ions, in distorted square antiprismatic environments. The square antiprism surrounding Zr2 (site symmetry 2) with Zr—F distances ranging from 2.0771 (19) Å to 2.148 (2) Å is less distorted than that surrounding Zr1 (site symmetry 1) where Zr—F distances range from 2.062 (2) to 2.2154 (19) Å. Each Zr2 square antiprism is connected by sharing corners to four Zr1 square antiprisms as shown in Fig. 2. The crystal structure is built up from layers of corner-sharing [ZrF₈]⁴⁻ square antiprisms. The layers extending parallel to (001) are further held together by Ca²⁺ cations to form the three-dimensional network (Fig. 3). The calcium ions are divided into four crystallographically different atoms exhibiting coordination numbers from 8 to 12, depending on the cut off, with very distorted fluorine environments. The bond-valence analysis of the title structure carried out using Brese & O'Keeffe's R_{ij} parameters for solids (Brese & O'Keeffe, 1991) is displayed in Figure 4. Large deviations from the ideal value 2 have been obtained for both Ca1 and Ca2. For this latter the value of 1.730 valence units (v.u.) is obtained with Ca—F distances up to 2.661 Å considered as relevant for the first coordination sphere whereas the value of 1.843 v.u. is reached with four additional interactions involving distances up to 3.109 Å. Despite these four additional contributions the formal charge for Ca2 still shows a deficit. For comparison, bond-valence calculations have also been performed for the homologous Sr₅Zr₃F₂₂ from bond lengths reported by Le Bail (1996). Significant deviations (see Fig. 4) are also observed for the alkaline earth cations but the formal charges are in excess in this case. This may be most likely related to the size difference of the ionic radii of Ca²⁺ and Sr²⁺. Ca2 and Ca4 occupy interstices between the layers whereas Ca3 and Ca1 are located in void spaces of the [Zr₃F₂₀]⁸⁻ layer and alternate with Zr2 and Zr1, respectively, along [010]. Thus Ca3 and Ca4 also appear as being located in channels parallel to [001].

Experimental

Single crystals of Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂ were unexpectedly obtained from an equimolar mixture of AgF, CaF₂ and ZrF₄ heated at 873 K in a sealed platinum tube during the study of the phase diagram of the ternary system AgF–CaF₂–ZrF₄. After heating at this temperature for 24 h, the sample was cooled to room temperature at the rate of 5 K·h⁻¹ for the first 24 h and then by switching the power off. Small platelet like crystals of Ca₅Zr₃F₂₂ could have been extracted from the batch.

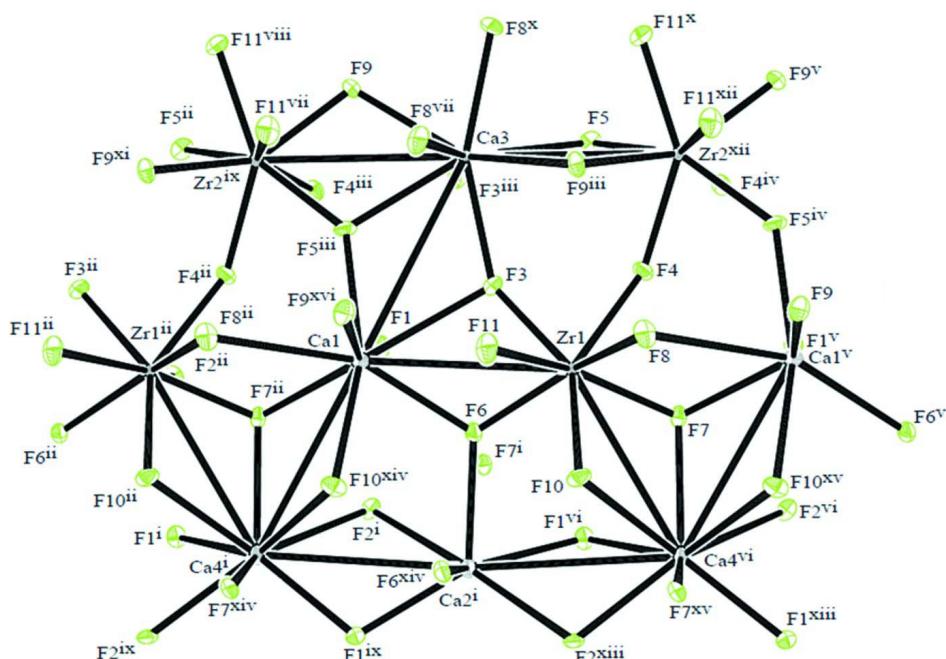
Both AgF and CaF₂ were commercial products whereas ZrF₄ was prepared by direct fluorination of ZrO₂ under pure fluorine gas flow at 873 K with intermediate grindings. CaF₂ was also heated at 873 K overnight under fluorine gas flow prior to use.

Refinement

The highest residual peak in the final difference Fourier map was located 0.04 Å from atom Zr2 and the deepest hole was located 1.05 Å from atom F9.

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *CaRine* (Boudias & Monceau, 1998) and *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).



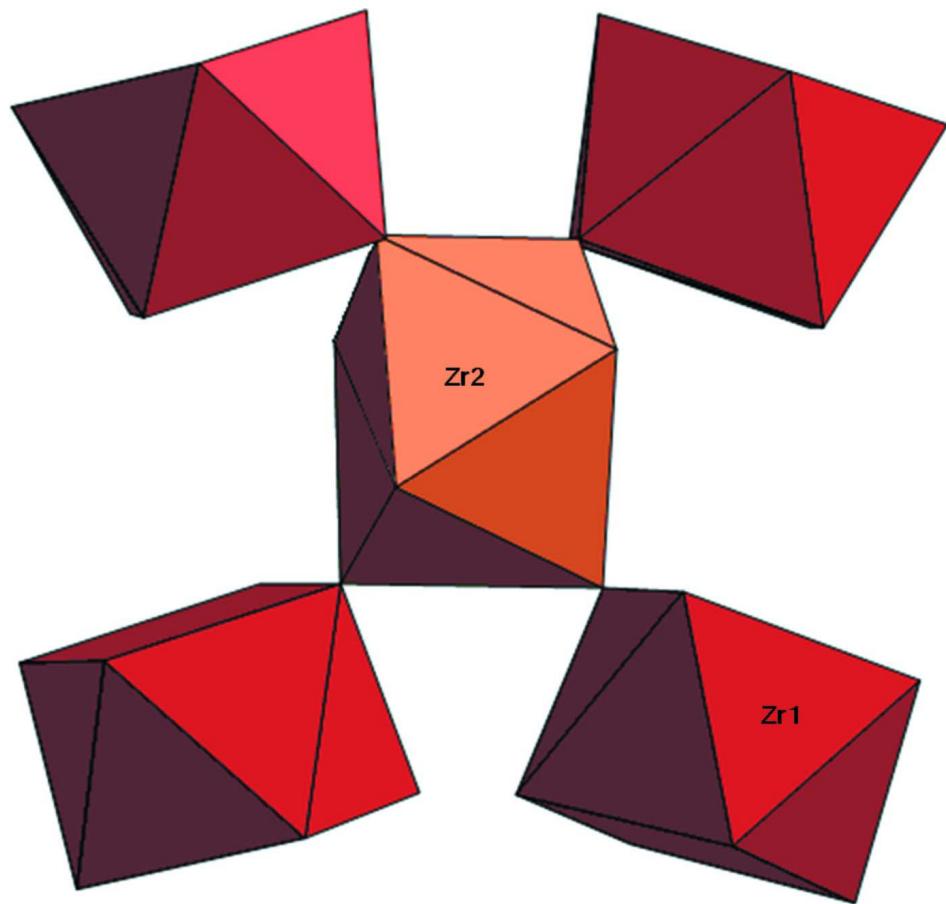
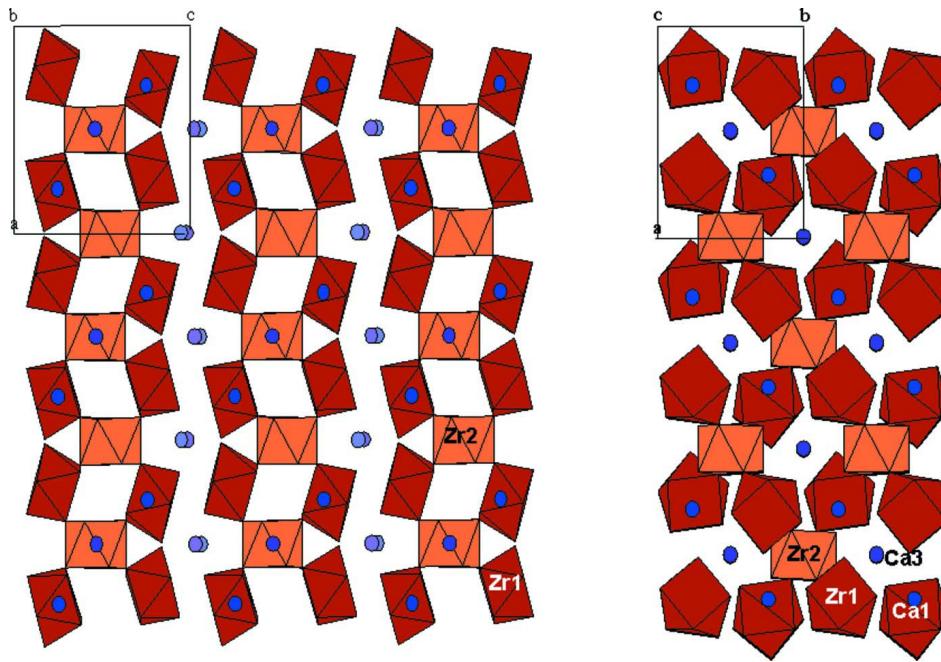


Figure 2

Details of the connection between Zr2 and Zr1 square antiprisms in $\text{Ca}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$.

**Figure 3**

Projection of the structure of $\text{Ca}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$ along [010] showing the $[\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{20}]^{8-}$ layers held together by Ca^{2+} ions.

$\text{Ca}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	Σv_{ij}
Fluoride ions environments	$\text{Ca1} + \text{Ca2} + \text{Ca4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Ca2} + \text{Ca3} + \text{Ca4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Zr2} + \text{Ca4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Zr2} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca2}$	$\text{Zr2} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca3}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca2} + \text{Ca3}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca2} + \text{Ca4}$	$\text{Zr2} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca3}$	$\text{Zr2} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca3} + \text{Ca4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Ca1} + \text{Ca2} + \text{Ca4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Zr2} + \text{Ca1}$	4.094
Zr1 bonds	2.0701	2.098	2.2154			2.079	2.062	2.073		2.0937	2.148	
v_{ij}	0.558	0.517	0.377			0.544	0.570	0.553		0.523	0.452	
Zr2 bonds			2.148 x2	2.0771 x2					2.039 x2		2.117 x2	
v_{ij}			0.452	0.547					0.607		0.491	4.193
Ca1 bonds	2.2514		2.661		2.3214	2.331	2.344	2.769	2.412	2.3651	2.848	
v_{ij}	0.331		0.109		0.274	0.267	0.257	0.082	0.214	0.243	0.066	1.843
Ca2 bonds	2.283 x2	2.429 x2		2.645 x2		2.366 x2	3.1091 x2			3.040 x2		
v_{ij}	0.304	0.205		0.114		0.243	0.033			0.039		1.874
Ca3 bonds			2.295 x2	2.4327 x2				2.292 x2	2.4055 x2			
v_{ij}			0.294		0.203			0.296	0.218			2.022
Ca4 bonds	2.264 x2	2.367 x2	3.085 x2				2.418 x2			2.5067 x2		
v_{ij}	0.320	0.242	0.035					0.211		0.166		1.946
Σv_{ij}	0.954	1.004	0.955	0.942	1.024	1.054	1.071	0.931	1.034	0.972	1.009	

$\text{Sr}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10	F11	Σv_{ij}
Fluoride ions environments	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr2} + \text{Sr4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr2}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr2}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr3}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr2} + \text{Sr4}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr3}$	$\text{Zr1} + \text{Zr2} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr3}$	$\text{Zr2} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr3}$	$\text{Sr1} + \text{Sr2} + \text{Sr4}$	$\text{Zr2} + \text{Sr1} + \text{Sr3}$	3.935
Zr1 bonds	2.074	2.069	2.083	2.103	2.085	2.297	2.070	2.212				
v_{ij}	0.552	0.559	0.539	0.510	0.536	0.302	0.558	0.380				3.926
Zr2 bonds					2.181 x2		2.172 x2	2.061 x2		2.072 x2		
v_{ij}					0.413		0.423	0.572		0.555		
Sr1 bonds		2.484	2.468	2.488	2.745		2.838		2.473	2.351	2.485	
v_{ij}		0.285	0.297	0.282	0.141		0.109		0.293	0.408	0.284	2.098
Sr2 bonds	2.489 x2	2.579 x2		2.576 x2						2.353 x2		
v_{ij}	0.281	0.220		0.222						0.405		2.257
Sr3 bonds					2.424 x2		2.430 x2	2.555 x2		2.555 x2		
v_{ij}					0.335		0.329	0.235		0.235		2.267
Sr4 bonds	2.550 x2		2.517 x2			2.737 x2			2.379 x2			
v_{ij}	0.238		0.260			0.144			0.378		2.040	
Σv_{ij}	1.071	1.064	1.096	1.014	1.011	0.859	0.996	0.803	1.100	1.191	1.073	

Figure 4

Bond-valence analysis of the structures of $\text{Ca}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$ (top) and $\text{Sr}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$ (bottom) using parameters for solids ($R_{\text{Zr}-\text{F}} = 1.854$, $R_{\text{Ca}-\text{F}} = 1.842$, $R_{\text{Sr}-\text{F}} = 2.019$) from Brese & O'Keeffe (1991). It should be noted that the atom labelling in the two isotopic structures is different.

pentacalcium trizirconium docosafluoride*Crystal data*

$\text{Ca}_5\text{Zr}_3\text{F}_{22}$	$F(000) = 836$
$M_r = 892.06$	$D_x = 4.045 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: P 2 2ab	Cell parameters from 1507 reflections
$a = 9.9844 (3) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 4.0\text{--}35.8^\circ$
$b = 7.4059 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 4.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 9.9046 (3) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 296 \text{ K}$
$V = 732.38 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$	Platelet, colourless
$Z = 2$	$0.19 \times 0.06 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD	7993 measured reflections
diffractometer	3466 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	2909 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Graphite monochromator	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$
Detector resolution: 8.3333 pixels mm^{-1}	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 36.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.4^\circ$
ω and φ -scans	$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008)	$k = -12 \rightarrow 6$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.587, T_{\text{max}} = 0.747$	$l = -16 \rightarrow 12$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0112P)^2]$
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$wR(F^2) = 0.058$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
$S = 0.99$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.88 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
3466 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.77 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
139 parameters	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1462 Friedel pairs
0 restraints	Flack parameter: 0.0 (4)
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Zr1	0.71210 (3)	0.25190 (5)	0.77653 (3)	0.00516 (5)
Zr2	0.5000	0.0000	0.46134 (5)	0.00610 (9)
Ca1	0.71132 (6)	-0.23978 (10)	0.75189 (6)	0.00980 (11)
Ca2	1.0000	0.5000	0.94489 (11)	0.01098 (18)
Ca3	1.0000	0.0000	0.53761 (10)	0.00549 (16)

Ca4	1.0000	0.0000	0.97774 (11)	0.01109 (19)
F1	0.88717 (17)	-0.2405 (3)	0.89417 (19)	0.0127 (4)
F2	0.85135 (16)	0.2410 (3)	0.93117 (18)	0.0108 (3)
F3	0.8514 (2)	0.0603 (2)	0.7085 (3)	0.0170 (5)
F4	0.88835 (19)	0.4117 (2)	0.7118 (3)	0.0126 (4)
F5	1.10993 (18)	0.2790 (3)	0.6049 (2)	0.0128 (4)
F6	0.65761 (18)	0.0167 (3)	0.8771 (2)	0.0113 (4)
F7	0.69569 (18)	0.4936 (3)	0.87846 (19)	0.0114 (4)
F8	0.6504 (2)	0.4338 (3)	0.6301 (2)	0.0156 (5)
F9	1.10631 (18)	-0.2758 (3)	0.4672 (2)	0.0131 (4)
F10	0.51040 (18)	0.2795 (2)	0.83055 (19)	0.0139 (4)
F11	0.6171 (2)	0.0833 (3)	0.6283 (3)	0.0177 (5)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Zr1	0.00491 (11)	0.00437 (10)	0.00621 (12)	0.00005 (14)	-0.00025 (10)	0.00010 (14)
Zr2	0.0070 (2)	0.00559 (19)	0.0057 (2)	-0.0005 (2)	0.000	0.000
Ca1	0.0079 (2)	0.0118 (3)	0.0097 (3)	-0.0004 (3)	0.0000 (2)	0.0002 (3)
Ca2	0.0104 (4)	0.0085 (4)	0.0139 (5)	0.0006 (4)	0.000	0.000
Ca3	0.0047 (4)	0.0059 (4)	0.0059 (4)	0.0005 (5)	0.000	0.000
Ca4	0.0097 (4)	0.0065 (4)	0.0170 (5)	-0.0010 (4)	0.000	0.000
F1	0.0108 (8)	0.0113 (8)	0.0161 (9)	-0.0008 (9)	-0.0033 (7)	-0.0009 (10)
F2	0.0100 (8)	0.0125 (8)	0.0098 (8)	-0.0027 (10)	-0.0044 (6)	0.0024 (10)
F3	0.0194 (11)	0.0113 (9)	0.0203 (13)	0.0026 (8)	0.0086 (10)	-0.0019 (9)
F4	0.0118 (10)	0.0128 (9)	0.0133 (11)	-0.0041 (7)	0.0021 (9)	0.0004 (8)
F5	0.0103 (8)	0.0159 (11)	0.0122 (10)	0.0038 (7)	-0.0044 (7)	-0.0006 (8)
F6	0.0129 (9)	0.0090 (9)	0.0120 (10)	-0.0019 (8)	0.0002 (7)	-0.0007 (8)
F7	0.0129 (9)	0.0084 (8)	0.0130 (10)	-0.0016 (9)	-0.0016 (8)	-0.0023 (9)
F8	0.0202 (12)	0.0145 (10)	0.0120 (12)	0.0008 (8)	-0.0061 (9)	0.0047 (8)
F9	0.0135 (9)	0.0108 (10)	0.0151 (10)	-0.0034 (8)	0.0041 (7)	0.0002 (8)
F10	0.0077 (8)	0.0177 (10)	0.0161 (10)	0.0009 (8)	0.0012 (8)	-0.0044 (7)
F11	0.0233 (12)	0.0146 (10)	0.0151 (13)	-0.0028 (9)	-0.0065 (10)	-0.0028 (9)

Geometric parameters (\AA , ^\circ)

Zr1—F7	2.062 (2)	Ca2—F6 ^x	2.366 (2)
Zr1—F2	2.0701 (16)	Ca2—F2 ^{xi}	2.429 (2)
Zr1—F8	2.073 (2)	Ca2—F2	2.429 (2)
Zr1—F6	2.079 (2)	Ca2—F4	2.645 (3)
Zr1—F10	2.0937 (18)	Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	2.645 (3)
Zr1—F3	2.098 (2)	Ca2—F10 ^x	3.040 (2)
Zr1—F11	2.148 (2)	Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	3.040 (2)
Zr1—F4	2.2154 (19)	Ca2—F7	3.1091 (18)
Zr2—F5 ⁱ	2.0771 (19)	Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	3.1091 (18)
Zr2—F5 ⁱⁱ	2.0771 (19)	Ca3—F8 ⁱ	2.292 (2)
Zr2—F9 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.0939 (18)	Ca3—F8 ^{xi}	2.292 (2)
Zr2—F9 ^{iv}	2.0939 (18)	Ca3—F3 ^{vi}	2.295 (2)
Zr2—F11	2.117 (2)	Ca3—F3	2.295 (2)
Zr2—F11 ^v	2.117 (2)	Ca3—F9	2.4055 (19)

Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	2.148 (2)	Ca3—F9 ^{vi}	2.4055 (19)
Zr2—F4 ⁱ	2.148 (2)	Ca3—F5	2.4327 (19)
Ca1—F1	2.2514 (18)	Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	2.4327 (19)
Ca1—F5 ^{vi}	2.3214 (19)	Ca4—F1	2.264 (2)
Ca1—F6	2.331 (2)	Ca4—F1 ^{vi}	2.264 (2)
Ca1—F7 ^{vii}	2.344 (2)	Ca4—F2 ^{vi}	2.367 (2)
Ca1—F10 ^v	2.3651 (19)	Ca4—F2	2.367 (2)
Ca1—F9 ^{iv}	2.412 (2)	Ca4—F7 ^{ix}	2.418 (2)
Ca1—F3	2.661 (2)	Ca4—F7 ^{xiii}	2.418 (2)
Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	2.769 (2)	Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	2.5067 (19)
Ca1—F11	2.848 (2)	Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	2.5067 (19)
Ca2—F1 ^{viii}	2.283 (2)	Ca4—F3	3.085 (3)
Ca2—F1 ^{vi}	2.283 (2)	Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	3.085 (3)
Ca2—F6 ^{ix}	2.366 (2)		
F7—Zr1—F2	74.04 (8)	F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F7	58.94 (6)
F7—Zr1—F8	75.80 (8)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F7	115.01 (6)
F2—Zr1—F8	137.96 (9)	F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F7	143.78 (7)
F7—Zr1—F6	118.16 (7)	F6 ^x —Ca2—F7	60.56 (6)
F2—Zr1—F6	77.79 (8)	F2 ^{xi} —Ca2—F7	126.67 (6)
F8—Zr1—F6	143.31 (8)	F2—Ca2—F7	51.62 (6)
F7—Zr1—F10	73.37 (7)	F4—Ca2—F7	53.12 (6)
F2—Zr1—F10	117.44 (7)	F4 ^{xi} —Ca2—F7	103.35 (6)
F8—Zr1—F10	80.18 (8)	F10 ^x —Ca2—F7	97.57 (5)
F6—Zr1—F10	73.00 (7)	F10 ^{ix} —Ca2—F7	100.25 (5)
F7—Zr1—F3	142.87 (8)	F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	115.01 (6)
F2—Zr1—F3	76.47 (9)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	58.94 (6)
F8—Zr1—F3	114.32 (10)	F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	60.56 (6)
F6—Zr1—F3	76.16 (8)	F6 ^x —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	143.78 (7)
F10—Zr1—F3	141.78 (8)	F2 ^{xi} —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	51.62 (6)
F7—Zr1—F11	143.54 (8)	F2—Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	126.67 (6)
F2—Zr1—F11	141.23 (9)	F4—Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	103.35 (6)
F8—Zr1—F11	76.60 (8)	F4 ^{xi} —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	53.12 (6)
F6—Zr1—F11	74.05 (8)	F10 ^x —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	100.25 (5)
F10—Zr1—F11	78.86 (8)	F10 ^{ix} —Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	97.57 (5)
F3—Zr1—F11	71.33 (9)	F7—Ca2—F7 ^{xi}	155.57 (8)
F7—Zr1—F4	74.98 (8)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F8 ^{xii}	87.10 (12)
F2—Zr1—F4	72.62 (8)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F3 ^{vi}	156.41 (7)
F8—Zr1—F4	71.74 (8)	F8 ^{xii} —Ca3—F3 ^{vi}	98.78 (8)
F6—Zr1—F4	142.56 (8)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F3	98.78 (8)
F10—Zr1—F4	141.80 (7)	F8 ^{xii} —Ca3—F3	156.41 (7)
F3—Zr1—F4	75.04 (7)	F3 ^{vi} —Ca3—F3	84.96 (13)
F11—Zr1—F4	117.61 (9)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F9	84.10 (7)
F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F5 ⁱⁱ	143.17 (11)	F8 ^{xii} —Ca3—F9	71.48 (7)
F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F9 ⁱⁱⁱ	117.63 (7)	F3 ^{vi} —Ca3—F9	76.31 (7)
F5 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F9 ⁱⁱⁱ	75.52 (7)	F3—Ca3—F9	131.65 (7)
F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F9 ^{iv}	75.52 (7)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F9 ^{vi}	71.48 (7)
F5 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F9 ^{iv}	117.63 (7)	F8 ^{xii} —Ca3—F9 ^{vi}	84.10 (7)
F9 ⁱⁱⁱ —Zr2—F9 ^{iv}	140.46 (11)	F3 ^{vi} —Ca3—F9 ^{vi}	131.65 (7)

F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F11	140.20 (8)	F3—Ca3—F9 ^{vi}	76.31 (7)
F5 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F11	74.04 (8)	F9—Ca3—F9 ^{vi}	146.27 (10)
F9 ⁱⁱⁱ —Zr2—F11	77.57 (8)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F5	132.51 (7)
F9 ^{iv} —Zr2—F11	71.76 (8)	F8 ^{xii} —Ca3—F5	73.82 (7)
F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F11 ^v	74.04 (8)	F3 ^{vi} —Ca3—F5	70.82 (6)
F5 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F11 ^v	140.20 (8)	F3—Ca3—F5	85.66 (7)
F9 ⁱⁱⁱ —Zr2—F11 ^v	71.76 (8)	F9—Ca3—F5	126.99 (6)
F9 ^{iv} —Zr2—F11 ^v	77.57 (8)	F9 ^{vi} —Ca3—F5	63.72 (6)
F11—Zr2—F11 ^v	77.30 (13)	F8 ⁱ —Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	73.82 (7)
F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	73.35 (7)	F8 ^{xii} —Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	132.51 (7)
F5 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	77.41 (8)	F3 ^{vi} —Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	85.66 (7)
F9 ⁱⁱⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	76.44 (8)	F3—Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	70.82 (6)
F9 ^{iv} —Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	140.78 (7)	F9—Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	63.72 (6)
F11—Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	145.25 (7)	F9 ^{vi} —Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	126.99 (6)
F11 ^v —Zr2—F4 ⁱⁱ	115.20 (9)	F5—Ca3—F5 ^{vi}	148.20 (10)
F5 ⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱ	77.41 (8)	F1—Ca4—F1 ^{vi}	137.12 (11)
F5 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱ	73.35 (7)	F1—Ca4—F2 ^{vi}	69.36 (7)
F9 ⁱⁱⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱ	140.78 (7)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F2 ^{vi}	102.12 (7)
F9 ^{iv} —Zr2—F4 ⁱ	76.44 (8)	F1—Ca4—F2	102.12 (7)
F11—Zr2—F4 ⁱ	115.20 (9)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F2	69.36 (7)
F11 ^v —Zr2—F4 ⁱ	145.25 (7)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F2	157.52 (10)
F4 ⁱⁱ —Zr2—F4 ⁱ	73.99 (11)	F1—Ca4—F7 ^{ix}	129.24 (8)
F1—Ca1—F5 ^{vi}	78.04 (7)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F7 ^{ix}	78.34 (7)
F1—Ca1—F6	81.27 (8)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F7 ^{ix}	67.84 (6)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F6	127.77 (7)	F2—Ca4—F7 ^{ix}	127.36 (7)
F1—Ca1—F7 ^{vii}	73.44 (8)	F1—Ca4—F7 ^{xiii}	78.34 (7)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F7 ^{vii}	106.33 (7)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F7 ^{xiii}	129.24 (8)
F6—Ca1—F7 ^{vii}	112.73 (7)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F7 ^{xiii}	127.36 (7)
F1—Ca1—F10 ^v	121.56 (7)	F2—Ca4—F7 ^{xiii}	67.84 (6)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F10 ^v	155.59 (7)	F7 ^{ix} —Ca4—F7 ^{xiii}	107.84 (10)
F6—Ca1—F10 ^v	73.18 (7)	F1—Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	144.10 (7)
F7 ^{vii} —Ca1—F10 ^v	69.93 (7)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	75.15 (7)
F1—Ca1—F9 ^{iv}	154.42 (7)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	127.81 (7)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F9 ^{iv}	77.06 (7)	F2—Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	71.47 (6)
F6—Ca1—F9 ^{iv}	109.85 (7)	F7 ^{ix} —Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	60.51 (6)
F7 ^{vii} —Ca1—F9 ^{iv}	119.50 (7)	F7 ^{xiii} —Ca4—F10 ^{ix}	66.43 (7)
F10 ^v —Ca1—F9 ^{iv}	84.00 (7)	F1—Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	75.15 (7)
F1—Ca1—F3	72.14 (9)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	144.10 (7)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F3	66.37 (7)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	71.47 (6)
F6—Ca1—F3	61.73 (7)	F2—Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	127.81 (7)
F7 ^{vii} —Ca1—F3	145.59 (7)	F7 ^{ix} —Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	66.43 (7)
F10 ^v —Ca1—F3	130.46 (7)	F7 ^{xiii} —Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	60.51 (6)
F9 ^{iv} —Ca1—F3	92.47 (8)	F10 ^{ix} —Ca4—F10 ^{xiii}	81.52 (9)
F1—Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	116.23 (8)	F1—Ca4—F3	63.80 (7)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	77.68 (7)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F3	79.01 (6)
F6—Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	153.18 (7)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F3	104.03 (7)
F7 ^{vii} —Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	58.87 (7)	F2—Ca4—F3	54.59 (6)
F10 ^v —Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	80.17 (7)	F7 ^{ix} —Ca4—F3	153.52 (7)
F9 ^{iv} —Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	63.55 (6)	F7 ^{xiii} —Ca4—F3	97.08 (6)

F3—Ca1—F8 ^{vii}	140.74 (8)	F10 ^{ix} —Ca4—F3	125.49 (6)
F1—Ca1—F11	121.92 (8)	F10 ^{xiii} —Ca4—F3	136.83 (6)
F5 ^{vi} —Ca1—F11	95.13 (7)	F1—Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	79.01 (6)
F6—Ca1—F11	57.87 (7)	F1 ^{vi} —Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	63.80 (7)
F7 ^{vii} —Ca1—F11	156.31 (7)	F2 ^{vi} —Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	54.59 (6)
F10 ^v —Ca1—F11	86.38 (7)	F2—Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	104.03 (7)
F9 ^{iv} —Ca1—F11	55.22 (6)	F7 ^{ix} —Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	97.08 (6)
F3—Ca1—F11	53.29 (7)	F7 ^{xiii} —Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	153.52 (7)
F8 ^{vii} —Ca1—F11	118.27 (6)	F10 ^{ix} —Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	136.83 (6)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F1 ^{vi}	154.59 (11)	F10 ^{xiii} —Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	125.49 (6)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F6 ^{ix}	122.41 (8)	F3—Ca4—F3 ^{vi}	60.32 (8)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F6 ^{ix}	77.99 (7)	Ca1—F1—Ca4	127.94 (11)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F6 ^x	77.99 (7)	Ca1—F1—Ca2 ^{vii}	121.63 (10)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F6 ^x	122.41 (8)	Ca4—F1—Ca2 ^{vii}	109.64 (7)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F6 ^x	83.69 (10)	Zr1—F2—Ca4	126.50 (10)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F2 ^{xii}	67.95 (7)	Zr1—F2—Ca2	114.89 (9)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F2 ^{xii}	110.54 (6)	Ca4—F2—Ca2	101.62 (6)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F2 ^{xii}	71.13 (7)	Zr1—F3—Ca3	142.87 (12)
F6 ^x —Ca2—F2 ^{xii}	114.00 (7)	Zr1—F3—Ca1	99.48 (8)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F2	110.54 (6)	Ca3—F3—Ca1	107.24 (8)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F2	67.95 (7)	Zr1—F3—Ca4	97.99 (9)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F2	114.00 (7)	Ca3—F3—Ca4	107.36 (8)
F6 ^x —Ca2—F2	71.13 (7)	Ca1—F3—Ca4	89.55 (7)
F2 ^{xii} —Ca2—F2	173.59 (9)	Zr2 ⁱⁱⁱ —F4—Zr1	143.70 (12)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F4	78.94 (7)	Zr2 ⁱⁱⁱ —F4—Ca2	113.76 (8)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F4	78.93 (7)	Zr1—F4—Ca2	102.38 (9)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F4	156.54 (6)	Zr2 ⁱⁱⁱ —F5—Ca1 ^{vi}	134.66 (9)
F6 ^x —Ca2—F4	112.50 (7)	Zr2 ⁱⁱⁱ —F5—Ca3	110.14 (8)
F2 ^{xii} —Ca2—F4	113.82 (7)	Ca1 ^{vi} —F5—Ca3	114.36 (8)
F2—Ca2—F4	59.90 (6)	Zr1—F6—Ca1	111.56 (9)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	78.93 (7)	Zr1—F6—Ca2 ^{xiii}	125.08 (9)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	78.94 (7)	Ca1—F6—Ca2 ^{xiii}	120.46 (8)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	112.50 (6)	Zr1—F7—Ca1 ^{viii}	117.66 (9)
F6 ^x —Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	156.54 (6)	Zr1—F7—Ca4 ^x	111.69 (8)
F2 ^{xii} —Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	59.90 (6)	Ca1 ^{viii} —F7—Ca4 ^x	110.63 (8)
F2—Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	113.82 (7)	Zr1—F7—Ca2	92.24 (7)
F4—Ca2—F4 ^{xi}	58.49 (9)	Ca1 ^{viii} —F7—Ca2	92.03 (6)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F10 ^x	64.60 (6)	Ca4 ^x —F7—Ca2	131.65 (8)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F10 ^x	138.65 (7)	Zr1—F8—Ca3 ⁱⁱⁱ	147.21 (10)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F10 ^x	60.87 (6)	Zr1—F8—Ca1 ^{viii}	101.38 (9)
F6 ^x —Ca2—F10 ^x	52.89 (6)	Ca3 ⁱⁱⁱ —F8—Ca1 ^{viii}	105.84 (7)
F2 ^{xii} —Ca2—F10 ^x	61.59 (5)	Zr2 ⁱ —F9—Ca3	110.58 (8)
F2—Ca2—F10 ^x	123.90 (6)	Zr2 ⁱ —F9—Ca1 ^{xiv}	124.23 (9)
F4—Ca2—F10 ^x	142.40 (5)	Ca3—F9—Ca1 ^{xiv}	114.33 (8)
F4 ^{xi} —Ca2—F10 ^x	118.98 (5)	Zr1—F10—Ca1 ^v	143.51 (9)
F1 ^{viii} —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	138.65 (7)	Zr1—F10—Ca4 ^x	107.27 (8)
F1 ^{vi} —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	64.60 (6)	Ca1 ^v —F10—Ca4 ^x	106.96 (7)
F6 ^{ix} —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	52.89 (6)	Zr1—F10—Ca2 ^{xiii}	98.83 (7)
F6 ^x —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	60.87 (6)	Ca1 ^v —F10—Ca2 ^{xiii}	97.15 (6)

supplementary materials

F2 ^{xi} —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	123.90 (6)	Ca4 ^x —F10—Ca2 ^{xiii}	83.57 (6)
F2—Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	61.59 (5)	Zr2—F11—Zr1	161.30 (11)
F4—Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	118.98 (5)	Zr2—F11—Ca1	105.85 (7)
F4 ^{xi} —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	142.40 (5)	Zr1—F11—Ca1	92.79 (8)
F10 ^x —Ca2—F10 ^{ix}	85.95 (7)		

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1$; (iv) $x-1/2, -y-1/2, -z+1$; (v) $-x+1, -y, z$; (vi) $-x+2, -y, z$; (vii) $x, y-1, z$; (viii) $x, y+1, z$; (ix) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+2$; (x) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+2$; (xi) $-x+2, -y+1, z$; (xii) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (xiii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+2$; (xiv) $x+1/2, -y-1/2, -z+1$.